

Burden of Tobacco/Nicotine Use in Rhode Island

Tobacco use remains the leading preventable cause of death and disease in the United States and in Rhode Island. Approximately 480,000 deaths each year are attributed to smoking and other tobacco use in the United States, with 1,800 deaths in Rhode Island¹. Approximately 29.8% of cancer deaths in Rhode Island are attributable to smoking¹. Nationally and locally, tobacco-related disparities exist that negatively impact health equity².

An estimated 1,400 youth in Rhode Island will try smoking cigarettes for the first time this year¹. Nearly 9 out of 10 (90%) adults who currently smoke cigarettes started using tobacco/nicotine products by age 18, and 99% started by age 26². Youth are more likely to use flavored tobacco/nicotine products. In Rhode Island, 94% of high school students who use e-cigarettes use flavored products³, and the most common flavors used nationwide are fruit, candy, mint, and menthol. Youth and young adults up to age 25 are most vulnerable to nicotine's effects as their brains and bodies are still developing, and sustained nicotine use impairs memory, learning, concentration, emotional processing, and impulse control, while also priming the brain for further addiction⁵.

Rhode Island Current Tobacco Use

High School, 2023 ³	Percent (%)
E-cigarettes	16.5
Daily e-cigarette use	3.9
Cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	4.0
Cigarettes	3.1
Smokeless tobacco products	2.8
Middle School, 2023 ³	Percent (%)
E-cigarettes	6.7
Adults, 2022 ⁴	Percent (%)
Cigarettes	11.8
E-cigarettes	6.7
Menthol cigarettes*	49.0

*among current adult cigarette users

Rhode Island Youth Tobacco Use Behaviors

High School, 2023 ³	Percent (%)
Ever tried cigarettes	11.9
Ever tried e-cigarettes	32.4
Flavored e-cigarette use	15.6
Purchased cigarettes from store*	
Purchased e-cigarettes from store	10.8
Borrowed e-cigarette from someonet	43.6

*percentage not available due to small sample size tamong current e-cigarette users under 18

For more information please contact the Rhode Island Department of Health Tobacco Control Program:

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References:

- ¹ Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids. <u>The Toll of Tobacco in Rhode Island</u>.
- ² Office of the Surgeon General. <u>The Health Consequences of Smoking–50 Years of Progress: A Report of the Surgeon General</u>.
- ³ Rhode Island Department of Health. Center for Health Data Analysis. 2023 Youth Risk Behavior Survey.
- ⁴ Rhode Island Department of Health. Center for Health Data Analysis. <u>2022 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System</u>.
- ⁵ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. <u>Quick Facts on the Risks of E-cigarettes for Kids, Teens, and Young Adults</u>.

Reducing the Tobacco/Nicotine Use Burden with Treatment:

Rhode Island offers free, effective, customized, and confidential help for adults and youth interested in quitting or reducing tobacco/nicotine use:

Rhode Island Nicotine Helpline

- Recommended for adults ages 18+
- Text: "Start" to 300500
- Call: 1-800-QUIT-NOW / 1-800-8-DEJALO



QuitNowRI.com

Visit: <u>QuitNowRI.com</u>

My Life, My Quit™

- Recommended for youth ages 13-17
- Text: "Start" to 36072
- Call: 855-891-9989
- Visit: mylifemyguit.com



MY LIFE MY QUIT.

Smoking-Caused Monetary Costs for Rhode Island per Year¹

\$744 million Annual healthcare costs

> **\$233.0 million** Medicaid costs

\$1.1 billionLosses in productivity